

# Spousal-Only Beneficiaries in 2050

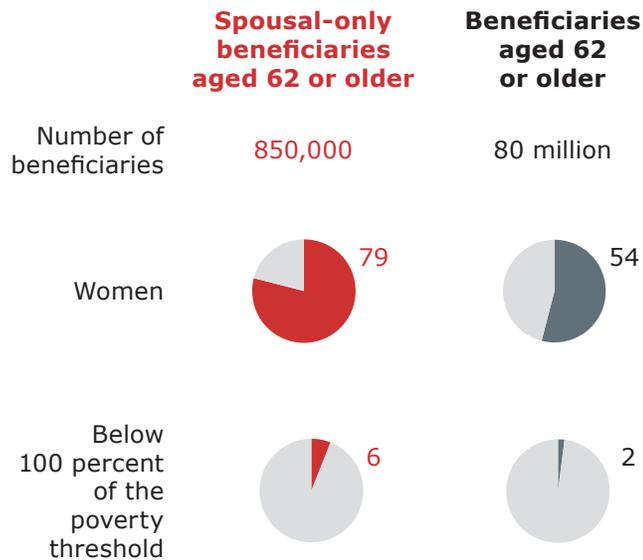
**DEFINITION:** Spousal-only beneficiaries are individuals who did not work at all or enough to qualify for Social Security retirement benefits on their own earnings records, but do qualify for one-half of their spouse's monthly benefit.

**In 2050, we project that:**

- One percent of all beneficiaries aged 62 or older will be spousal only and more than three-fourths of spousal-only beneficiaries aged 62 or older will be women.
- The poverty rate will be higher for spousal-only beneficiaries compared with all beneficiaries aged 62 or older.
- Spousal-only beneficiaries will be disproportionately in low-earning households.
- Spousal-only beneficiaries will earn some credits by 2050, but not enough to qualify for benefits on their own records.<sup>a</sup>

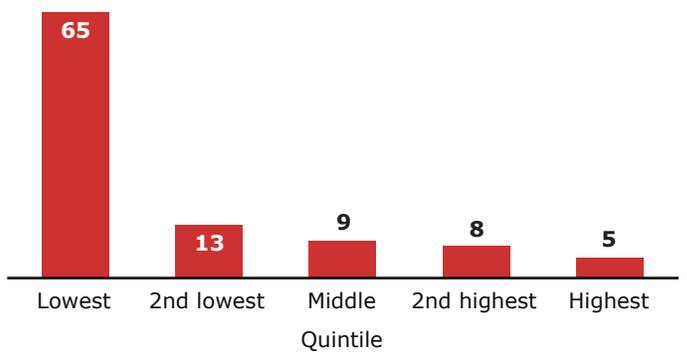
## Population Characteristics

Percentage with characteristic



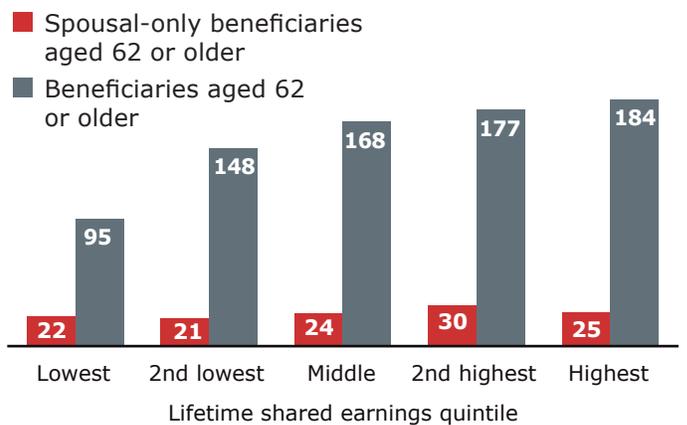
## Lifetime Shared Earnings

Percentage of spousal-only beneficiaries aged 62 or older in quintile



## Median Credits Earned

Number



a. To be fully insured for Social Security retirement benefits, a worker must have 10 years (or 40 credits) of earnings.

SOURCE: Modeling Income in the Near Term, Version 6 (MINT6) micro-simulation model using 2011 Trustees Report intermediate assumptions.

